



Bowness-on-Solway School

Policy for Special Educational Needs and Disability

We at Bowness-on-Solway School are committed to making our best endeavours to meet the special educational needs of pupils and ensuring that they achieve the best possible educational and other outcomes. Every teacher is a teacher of every child, including those with SEND.

This policy complies with the statutory requirement laid out in the SEND Code of Practice (March 2015) and has been written with reference to the following guidance and documents:

- Equality Act 2010: Advice for Schools (DfE, February 2013)
- SEND Code of Practice 0 – 25 Years (March 2015)
- Schools SEN Information Report Regulations (2014)

This policy has been created by the school's SENCO, Stuart Walsh, and is to be used initially for consultation purposes with governors, staff and parents & carers of pupils with special educational needs and disability.

Aims

We value all the children in our school equally and we recognise the entitlement of each child to receive the best possible education. Within a caring and mutually supportive environment, we aim to:

- Build upon the strengths and achievements of the child;
- Create an environment in which all individuals are valued, have respect for one another and grow in self-esteem;
- Give equal access to all aspects of school life through academic, social and practical experiences. This will allow all children to experience success regardless of SEND, disability or any other factor that may affect their attainment. This is as far as it is reasonably practical and compatible with the child receiving their special educational provision and the effective education of their fellow pupils;
- Ensure that effective channels of communication are sustained so that all persons including parents and carers are aware of the pupil's progress and special educational provision made for them;
- Assess children regularly so that those with SEND are identified as early as possible;
- Enable pupils with special educational needs to make the greatest progress possible;
- Work towards developing expertise in using inclusive teaching and learning strategies.

Broad Areas of Need

These four broad areas give an overview of the range of needs that may be planned for:

- Communication and interaction
- Cognition and learning
- Social, emotional and mental health difficulties
- Sensory and/or physical impairment.

The purpose of identification is to work out what action the school needs to take; not to fit a pupil into a category. We identify the needs of pupils by considering the needs of the whole child, which will not be limited to their special educational needs.

There are occasions when progress and attainment are affected by factors other than special educational needs. For example:

- Having a disability
- Attendance and punctuality
- Health and welfare
- Using English as an Additional Language (EAL)
- Being in receipt of Pupil Premium Grant
- Being a Looked After Child

Where this is the case, appropriate provision will be made, but this does not automatically necessitate the child receiving special educational provision.

A Graduated Approach to SEN Support

The school is committed to early identification in order to meet the needs of children with SEND. Teachers are responsible and accountable for the progress and development of the pupils in their class, including where pupils access support from teaching assistants or specialist staff.

Teachers' ongoing assessment will provide information about areas where a child is not progressing satisfactorily. These observations may be supported by formal assessments such as summative assessment, formative assessment, SATs or the use of the engagement model.

Teachers will then consult the SENCO to consider what else might be done. The child's learning characteristics, the learning environment, the task and the teaching style should always be considered.

Progress for children will be achieved in the first instance through quality-first teaching (QFT), i.e. by focusing on classroom organisation, teaching materials, teaching style and appropriate differentiation.

If subsequent intervention does not lead to adequate progress then the teacher will consult the SENCO to review the strategies that have been used. This review may lead to the conclusion that the pupil requires help that is additional to or different from that which is normally available. This would constitute special educational provision and the child would be registered as receiving SEN Support. We seek to identify pupils making **less than expected progress** given their age and individual circumstances. This can be characterised by progress which:

- is significantly slower than that of their peers starting from the same baseline
- fails to match or better the child's previous rate of progress
- fails to close the attainment gap between the child and their peers
- widens the attainment gap
- fails to make progress with wider development or social and emotional needs
- fails to make progress in self-help, social and personal skills.

The school will use the graduated approach as advised in the Code of Practice 0-25 Years: 'Assess, Plan, Do, Review'. This process is initiated, facilitated and overseen by the SENCO, whilst the class teacher is responsible for carrying out the process of assessing, planning, doing and reviewing.

Where external agencies are involved, the SENCO will be responsible for liaising with those agencies. The SENCO will also provide advice and guidance throughout the process, and may carry out some additional assessment. The SENCO will update all records of provision and impact of that provision. The teacher will maintain the personalised plans and keep them updated.

ASSESS

The teacher and SENCO will consider all of the information gathered from within the school about the pupil's progress, alongside national data and expectations of progress. This will include formative and summative assessment, using effective tools and early assessment materials.

From this, the child's current attainment, achievements and learning profile are identified. This may involve taking advice from the SENCO, external specialists and may include the use of diagnostic and other assessments to determine the exact areas of need and strategies recommended. Where external specialists are involved directly with the pupil, parental consent will be sought first. Information may also

be gathered using person-centred tools to discover what is important to the pupil and how best we can support them.

PLAN

Pupils and parents will be involved in the planning process as much as possible. Person-centred tools may be employed to facilitate this. This means that the pupil and their parents/carers are supported in the planning process to arrive at goals and plans that make them key players in the learning process.

This will be used to ascertain aspirations and outcomes for the child in the short and longer term. Parents and pupils will take away a copy of the plans for the term, which will include the expected outcomes, actions and strategies and provision to be used. A review date will also be set.

DO

The strategies and interventions agreed in the plan are implemented and progress monitored using the school's assessment systems, plus specific tracking of progress through any interventions. Progress may be measured through assessment scores and/or through qualitative observations.

REVIEW

The progress of the pupil will be reviewed at the end of the specified period of intervention. This review will form the basis of further assessment and planning. Meetings with pupils and parents happen at least termly.

The Local Offer and the school's SEND Offer can be found on the school website www.bowness-on-solway.cumbria.sch.uk

This indicates the type of provision which the school currently offers to pupils with SEND. It is reviewed annually. The level and type of provision decided on for individual pupils is that which is required to meet the planned outcomes.

Statutory Assessment of SEND

If the school is unable to meet with all of the agreed provision from its existing resources, finance and staffing expertise, and the outcomes for the child are not improving despite SEND Support, then the school may request a statutory assessment from the Local Authority, which may lead to an Education, Health and Care Plan.

The school will provide the evidence about the child's progress over time, documentation in relation to the child's SEN Support and any action taken to deal with their needs, including any resources or special arrangements in place.

This information may include:

- the child's individual education plan (IEP)
- records of reviews with pupils and parents, and their outcomes
- Early Help Assessment
- medical information where relevant

- National Curriculum attainment, and wider learning profile
- educational and other assessments, e.g. from an Educational Psychologist or speech & language therapist
- views of the parent and the child
- involvement of outside agencies.

If the Local Authority (LA) agrees to a Statutory Assessment, it must assess the education, health and care needs of that child. The LA must request advice and information on the child and the provision that must be put in place to meet those needs from:

- parents/carers and/or child
- the school
- an educational psychologist
- healthcare professionals
- social care
- any further professionals as requested by parents/carers
- a specialist teacher for the visually impaired or hearing impaired, if appropriate.

From this information, it must then be decided whether or not to issue an Education, Health and Care Plan (EHCP). Further information can be found on the LA website <http://localoffer.cumbria.gov.uk/kb5/cumbria/fsd/home.page>

Annual Review of the EHCP

All EHCPs must be reviewed at least annually. The SENCO initiates the process of inviting relevant people to the meeting. This will include pupils, parents and others close to the child who pupils and parents would like to attend. Relevant professionals from within school and outside agencies will also be invited, as will a representative from the LA. The review will be person (child) -centred, looking at:

- progress on actions towards agreed outcomes
- what we appreciate and admire about the child
- what is important to the child now
- what is important to the child in the future
- how best to support the child
- questions to answer
- issues which are presenting a challenge
- action plan.

Any amendments to the EHC Plan will be recorded. The SENCO will record the outcomes of this meeting and the Headteacher will ensure that it is sent to the LA.

Criteria for Exiting Special Educational Provision (SEP)

A child may no longer require SEP, where they:

- make progress significantly quicker than that of their peers
- close the attainment gap between them and their peers
- make significant progress with wider development or social and emotional needs, such that they no longer require provision that is additional to or different from their peers
- make progress in self-help, social and personal skills, such that they no longer require provision that is additional to or different from their peers.

This would be determined at the review stage.

Supporting Pupils and Families

Cumbria's Local Authority's Local Offer can be found at

https://fid.cumberland.gov.uk/kb5/cumberland/directory/advice.page?id=F6M_YGKBr0E

The school is committed to working cooperatively with parents and a number of initiatives to develop closer working relationships have been developed in the last year. Parents meet regularly with school staff and concerns and successes are shared. Parents are made aware of the Information, Advice and Support Services (IASS) and are supported to engage with external agencies.

Parents/carers will be involved at every stage of their child's progress, through liaison with the class teacher and the SENCO. They are encouraged to be involved with outcome setting for individual education plans. Some home activities may be provided. Parents and pupils are invited to relevant meetings and to review progress. Parents of children with EHCPs will also be invited to an annual review, along with relevant support service personnel connected to the child, and the pupil themselves (where reasonable).

Medical issues are first discussed with the parents/carer. If support is required the school nurse will be contacted. The child may then be referred for assessment through their GP.

If a teacher is concerned about the welfare of a child, they should consult the headteacher who is the school's Designated Safeguarding Lead.

Depending on the special educational needs of the children, different agencies may be involved e.g. occupational therapist, speech and language therapist, physiotherapist, educational psychologist or the Traveller Service.

Admissions

Pupils with special educational needs will be admitted to Bowness-on-Solway School in line with the school's admissions policy. The school is aware of the statutory requirements of the Children and Families Act 2014 and will meet the Act's requirements.

The school will use their induction meetings to work closely with parents to ascertain whether a child has been identified as having, or possibly having special educational needs.

In the case of a pupil joining the school from another school, Bowness-on-Solway School will seek to ascertain from parents whether the child has special education needs and will access previous records as quickly as possible. If the school is alerted to the fact that a child may have a difficulty in learning, we will make our best endeavours to collect all relevant information and to plan a relevant differentiated curriculum. The admissions policy is available on the school website.

When a pupil transfers to another school, transfer documents - including full records of their special educational needs - will be sent to the receiving school. On transfer to secondary school, the Year 6 teachers and SENCO will meet with the SENCO of the receiving school to discuss SEND records and the needs of the individual pupils. An invitation will be issued for a representative of the receiving school to attend the transition review meeting held in Year 6.

Medical Needs

The school recognises that pupils at school with medical conditions should be properly supported so that they have full access to education, including school trips and physical education. Some children with medical conditions may be disabled and where this is the case, the school will comply with its duties under the Equality Act 2010.

Some may also have special educational needs (SEN) and may have a statement, or Education, Health and Care (EHC) plan which brings together health and social care needs, as well as their special educational provision and the SEND Code of Practice (2015) is followed.

Monitoring and Evaluation of the Policy

This policy will be reviewed annually and updated in the light of new developments. Progress will be monitored and evaluated via the action plan.

Training and Resources

Governors will ensure that there is a SENCO employed in school, who has the time necessary to undertake the role. Time is identified for staff to review pupil progress, discuss pupil curriculum needs and to transfer information between classes and phases. Teaching Assistant time is allocated to ensure pupils receive the individual support outlined in the individual plans and teachers are responsible for ensuring this takes place and is monitored.

The governors ensure that time is allocated to allow for monitoring of provision and pupil progress.

Training for teachers and teacher assistants is provided both within school and through other professional development activities.

The school uses funding to provide external professional advice and support for individual pupils in line with their statements and in relation to needs.

The governors will ensure that they are kept fully abreast of their statutory responsibilities by attending training and receiving regular updates from the headteacher or the SENCO.

The SENCO will keep abreast of current research and thinking on SEND matters.

The SENCO will be supported to enhance their knowledge, skills and abilities through courses or from the support of other professionals.

The SENCO will disseminate knowledge or skills gained through staff meetings, whole school INSET or consultation with individual members of staff.

External agencies may be invited to take part in INSET.

SEND training is included within INSET days and staff meetings to reflect the needs of the school and individual staff members.

Funding received for an Education Health Care Plan is allocated to ensure appropriate provision.

Roles and Responsibilities

The Governing Body

The SEND Governors, Mrs C. McCaul and Mrs C. Cox, will support the governors to fulfil their statutory obligations by ensuring that:

- the Curriculum Committee receives reports to update progress on SEN issues
- the SEN policy is reviewed at least once every two years
- the school prospectus explains how the school implements the special educational needs statutory requirements reflecting what the school has in place and actually provides for pupils with special educational needs.

The Headteacher

The headteacher is the school's 'responsible person' and manages the school's special educational needs work. The headteacher will keep the governing body informed about the special educational needs provision made by the school. The headteacher will work closely with the SENCO, the Special Needs Governor and staff to ensure the effective day-to-day operation of the school's special educational needs policy. The headteacher and the SENCO will identify areas for development in special educational needs and contribute to the school's improvement plan.

The Special Educational Needs Co-ordinator (SENCO)

The SENCO at Bowness-on-Solway School is Mr Stuart Walsh.

The SENCO is responsible for:

- co-ordinating SEND provision for children;
- liaising with and advising teachers;
- maintaining the school's SEND register and overseeing the records of all pupils with special educational needs;
- liaising with parents of children with special educational needs;
- liaising with external agencies including the educational psychology service and other support agencies, medical and social services and voluntary bodies;
- consultation with the class teacher to ensure that IEPs are written and that reviews take place.

Role of Class Teacher and Support Staff

Teachers are responsible and accountable for the progress and development of the pupils in their class, including where pupils access support from teaching assistants or specialist staff. Both the teaching staff and the support assistants have an integrated role in curriculum planning and in supporting the child's learning. They are fully involved in the identification, curriculum differentiation and assessment of pupils with SEND. They work together with the SENCO to formulate and review IEPs and to maintain a class SEND file that is kept in the classroom for reference by staff including supply staff and students as appropriate.

Storing and Managing Information

The confidential nature of SEND information is fully recognised at Bowness-on-Solway School. Hard copy files are stored in the main office in a locked filing cabinet, whilst electronic files are stored by the SENCO on a secure area of the school network.

Reviewing the Policy

The policy will be reviewed at least once every two years as part of the school's evaluation cycle.

Accessibility

The DDA, as amended by the SEN and Disability Act 2001, placed a duty on all schools and LAs to plan to increase over time the accessibility of schools for disabled pupils and to implement their plans. Bowness-on-Solway School publishes its accessibility plans within its Local Offer and its Inclusion policy. These can both be found on the website at

<https://www.bowness-on-solway.cumbria.sch.uk/information/policies/>

Complaints

The complaint procedure for special educational needs mirrors the school's other complaints procedures. Should a parent or carer have a concern about the special provision made for their child, they should in the first instance discuss this with the class teacher. If the matter is not resolved satisfactorily parents have recourse to the following:

- Discuss the problem with the SENCO
- Discuss the problem with the headteacher (if different)
- More serious on-going concerns should be presented in writing to the SEND Governor, who will inform the Chair of the Governors.

Parents are informed about Information Advice and Support Services.

Bullying

Bullying is taken very seriously at Bowness-on-Solway School. To view the school's policy on anti-bullying, see the school's website at <https://www.bowness-on-solway.cumbria.sch.uk>

Statistically, children with SEND are more likely than their peers to experience bullying. Consequently, staff and governors at Bowness-on-Solway School endeavour to generate a culture of support and care among pupils.

Policy written and adopted by Bowness-on-Solway Primary School staff and governors: **March 2025.**

Date to be reviewed: **March 2026.**

Role	Print Name	Signed	Date
SENCO & Headteacher	Stuart Walsh	<i>S. Walsh</i>	17.3.25
Chair of Governors	Nicola Moore	<i>N. Hutchinson</i>	17.3.25